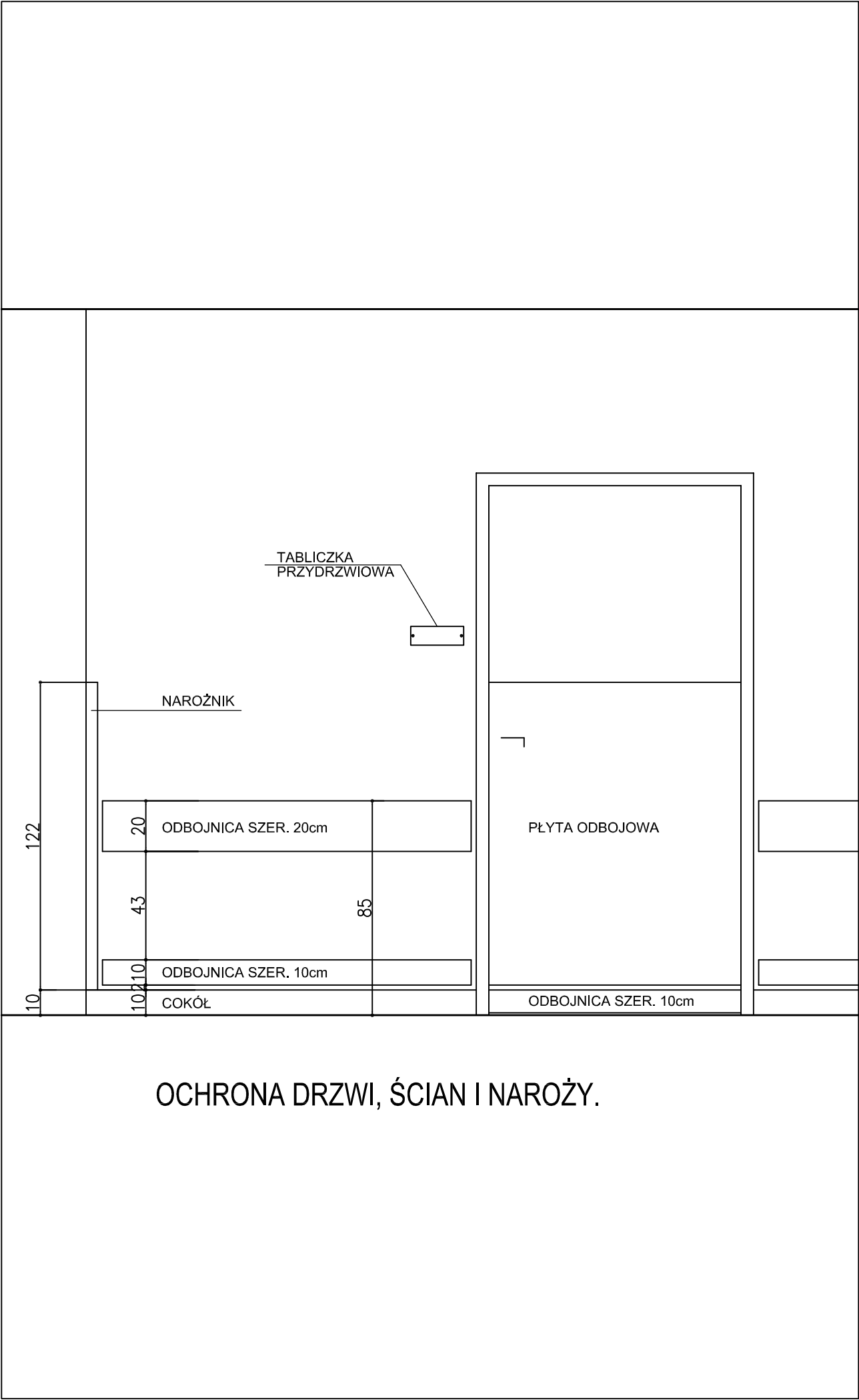




OCHRONA DRZWI, ŚCIAN I NAROŻY.